

BIO-PLASTIC FROM WASTE CHICKEN FEATHERS



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BIO-PLASTIC FROM WASTE CHICK FEATHERS

Project submitted by







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INTRODUCTION

- Presence of keratin in the waste chicken feathers can be used to produce bio plastic . Keratin is a fibrous protein in structural material making up hairs, claws, feathers and the outer layer of the skin.
- Keratin is a non burning hydrophilic and bio degradable which is can be applicable via chemical processing.
- Extraction of keratin from waste chicken feathers can be converted into a useful product.

Collection of feathers

• We have collected many samples from the nearby poultry in Coimbatore to which we visited. Those sample were processed by treating it with neutral soap solution



Washing of feathers

- The collected samples were washed and treated in water, neutral soap solution and sodium chloride. (Nacl).
- By this the excess amount of blood was removed and the ph of raw material was neutralized to 7.



Drying of feathers

 The washed chicken feathers were sun dried for three days and the feathers are finely chopped to powdery state.



Extraction of keratin

- 5g of chopped chicken feathers was added in 100ml of 0.5M sodium sulphide (Na₂S) and 2M of sodium hydroxide(NaOH).
- This was kept for stirring in Rotary incubator for two hours in which room temperature was maintained.



Extraction of supernatant

- The sample was centrifuged at 10,000 rpm for 5 minutes
- The supernatant was extracted carefully using a micropipette and transferred to a fresh falcon tube .
- 2N of HCl was added slowly until making the pH of the extract to be 4.2.



Final product

- The extract was transferred to a petri dish and kept in hot air oven at 50°C for one hour drying.
- The product obtained was a thin layer of bio-plastic extracted from waste chicken feathers



Conclusion

- The study was conducted for the Extraction of keratin protein using sodium sulphide which was the most appropriate reducing agent .
- Bio plastic can reduce the pollution caused by the usage of synthetic based plastic products.



Future plans

- Bio-degradability of the product in .
- 1. soil
- 2. Water
- Tensile strength test



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THANK YOU

EVERY ENDING IS REALLY JUST A NEW BEGINNING